

## Message Text

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 2373

UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 10 USUN NEW YORK 02751

DEPT. PLEASE PASS ASST. SECRETARY MAYNES AND  
ACDA COUNSELOR YARMOLINSKY EIGHT A.M.

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM, UNGA

SUBJECT: SSOD: TEXT OF FINAL DOCUMENT IN PROGRAM OF ACTION

REF: A. USUN 2726, B. USUN 2727, C. USUN 2746

1. AT LATE EVENING AD HOC COMMITTEE MEETING JUNE 29  
CHAIRMAN PRESENTED. UNBRACKETED AD REFERENDUM TEXT OF  
FINAL DOCUMENT, SUBSEQUENTLY ADOPTED BY CONSENSUS.

-- TEXT OF DECLARATION IDENTICAL TO THAT CONTAINED IN  
REFTEL A EXCEPT FOR ADDITION OF NEW PRINCIPLE FOLLOWING  
VERIFICATION PARA: QUOTE: 32. ALL STATES, AND IN PARTI-  
CULAR NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES, SHOULD CONSIDER VARIOUS  
PROPOSALS DESIGNED TO SECURE THE AVOIDANCE OF THE USE OF  
NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND THE PREVENTION OF NUCLEAR WAR. IN  
THIS CONTEXT, WHILE NOTING THE DECLARATIONS MADE BY  
NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES, EFFECTIVE ARRANGEMENTS, AS APPRO-  
PRIATE, TO ASSURE NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES AGAINSTTHE  
USE OR THE THREAT OF USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS COULD  
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STRENGTHEN THE SECURITY OF THOSE STATES AND INTERNATIONAL  
PEACE AND SECURITY. END QUOTE.

-- NEW DECLARATION PARAGRAPH NUMBERS ARE 11-42 FOLLOWING  
INTRODUCTION PARAS 1-10, ALREADY APPROVED.

-- TEXT OF MACHINERY SECTION IDENTICAL TO THAT IN

REFTEL B AS MODIFIED BY REFTEL C.

- MACHINERY PARAGRAPHS ARE NUMBERED 111 THROUGH 121.

2. TEXT OF PROGRAM OF ACTION FOLLOWS: BEGIN TEXT:

III. PROGRAMME OF ACTION

A. (OBJECTIVES/GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT)

43. PROGRESS TOWARDS THE GOAL OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT CAN BE ACHIEVED THROUGH THE IMPLEMENTATION OF A PROGRAMME OF ACTION ON DISARMAMENT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GOALS AND PRINCIPLES ESTABLISHED IN THE DECLARATION OF DISARMAMENT. THE PRESENT PROGRAMME OF ACTION CONTAINS PRIORITIES AND MEASURES IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT THAT STATES SHOULD UNDERTAKE AS A MATTER OF URGENCY WITH A VIEW TO HALTING AND REVERSING THE ARMS RACE AND TO GIVING THE NECESSARY IMPETUS TO EFFORTS DESIGNED TO ACHIEVE GENUINE DISARMAMENT LEADING TO GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

B. (PRIORITIES)

44. THE PRESENT PROGRAMME OF ACTION ENUMERATES THE SPECIFIC MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT WHICH SHOULD BE IMPL-

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MENTED OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS, AS WELL AS OTHER MEASURES AND STUDIES TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS AND FOR PROGRESS TOWARD GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

45. PRIORITIES IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS SHALL BE: NUCLEAR WEAPONS; OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, INCLUDING CHEMICAL WEAPONS; CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, INCLUDING ANY WHICH MAY BE DEEMED TO BE EXCESSIVELY INJURIOUS OR TO HAVE INDISCRIMINATE EFFECTS, AND REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES.

46 NOTHING SHOULD PRECLUDE STATES FROM CONDUCTING NEGOTIATIONS ON ALL PRIORITY ITEMS CONCURRENTLY.

C. (IMMEDIATE AND SHORT-TERM MEASURES TO HALT AND REVERSE THE ARMS RACE)

1. (NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT)

47. NUCLEAR WEAPONS POSE THE GREATEST DANGER TO MANKIND AND TO THE SURVIVAL OF CIVILIZATION. IT IS ESSENTIAL TO HALT AND REVERSE THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE IN ALL ITS ASPECTS IN ORDER TO AVERT THE DANGER OF WAR INVOLVING NUCLEAR

WEAPONS. THE ULTIMATE GOAL IN THIS CONTEXT IS THE COMPLETE  
ELIMINATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

48. IN THE TASK OF ACHIEVING THE GOALS OF NUCLEAR  
DISARMAMENT, ALL THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES, IN PARTICULAR  
THOSE AMONG THEM WHICH POSSESS THE MOST IMPORTANT NUCLEAR  
ARSENALS, BEAR A SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY.

49. THE PROCESS OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE CARRIED  
OUT IN SUCH A WAY, AND REQUIRES MEASURES TO ENSURE, THAT  
THE SECURITY OF ALL STATES IS GUARANTEED AT PROGRESSIVELY  
LOWER LEVELS OF NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE  
RELATIVE QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE IMPORTANCE OF THE  
EXISTING ARSENALS OF THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES AND OTHER  
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STATES CONCERNED.

50. THE ACHIEVEMENT OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT WILL REQUIRE  
URGENT NEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENTS AT APPROPRIATE STAGES  
AND WITH ADEQUATE MEASURES OF VERIFICATION SATISFACTORY TO  
THE STATES CONCERNED FOR:

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- CESSATION OF THE QUALITATIVE IMPROVEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR-WEAPON SYSTEMS;

- CESSATION OF THE PRODUCTION OF ALL TYPES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THEIR MEANS OF DELIVERY, AND THE PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL FOR WEAPONS PURPOSES;

- A COMPREHENSIVE, PHASED PROGRAMMED WITH AGREED TIME-FRAMES, WHENEVER FEASIBLE, FOR PROGRESSIVE AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THEIR MEANS OF DELIVERY, LEADING TO THEIR ULTIMATE AND COMPLETE ELIMINATION AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME.

CONSIDERATION CAN BE GIVEN IN THE COURSE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS TO MUTUAL AND AGREED LIMITATION OR PROHIBITION, WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE SECURITY OF ANY STATE, OF ANY TYPES OF NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS.

51. THE CESSATION OF NUCLEAR-WEAPON TESTING BY ALL STATES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF AN EFFECTIVE NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT UNCLASSIFIED

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PROCESS WOULD BE IN THE INTEREST OF MANKIND. IT WOULD MAKE A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE ABOVE AIM OF ENDING THE QUALITATIVE IMPROVEMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW TYPES OF SUCH WEAPONS AND OF PREVENTING THE PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IN THIS CONTEXT THE NEGOTIATIONS NOW IN PROGRESS ON A "TREATY PROHIBITING NUCLEAR-WEAPONS TESTS, AND A PROTOCOL COVERING NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES WHICH WOULD BE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE TREATY," SHOULD BE CONCLUDED URGENTLY AND THE RESULT SUBMITTED FOR FULL CONSIDERATION BY THE MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATING BODY WITH A VIEW TO THE SUBMISSION OF A DRAFT TREATY TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE.

ALL EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE BY THE NEGOTIATING PARTIES TO ACHIEVE AN AGREEMENT WHICH, FOLLOWING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ENDORSEMENT, COULD ATTRACT THE WIDEST POSSIBLE ADHERENCE. IN THIS CONTEXT, VARIOUS VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED BY NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES THAT, PENDING THE CONCLUSION OF THIS TREATY, THE WORLD COMMUNITY WOULD BE ENCOURAGED IF ALL THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES REFRAINED FROM TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IN THIS CONNECTION, SOME NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES EXPRESSED DIFFERENT VIEWS.

52. THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA SHOULD CONCLUDE AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE

DATE THE AGREEMENT THEY HAVE BEEN PURSUING FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN THE SECOND SERIES OF THE STRATEGIC ARMS LIMITATION TALKS (SALT II). THEY ARE INVITED TO TRANSMIT IN GOOD TIME THE TEXT OF THE AGREEMENT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT SHOULD BE FOLLOWED PROMPTLY BY FURTHER STRATEGIC ARMS LIMITATION NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES, LEADING TO AGREED SIGNIFICANT REDUCTIONS OF, AND UNCLASSIFIED

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QUALITATIVE LIMITATIONS ON, STRATEGIC ARMS.

IT SHOULD CONSTITUTE AN IMPORTANT STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND ULTIMATELY OF ESTABLISHMENT OF A WORLD FREE OF SUCH WEAPONS.

53. THE PROCESS OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT DESCRIBED IN THE PARAGRAPH ON THIS SUBJECT SHOULD BE EXPEDITED BY THE URGENT AND VIGOROUS PURSUIT TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF ONGOING NEGOTIATIONS AND THE URGENT INITIATION OF FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS AMONG THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES.

(NON-USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND PREVENTION OF THE OUTBREAK OF NUCLEAR WAR)

54. THE MOST EFFECTIVE GUARANTEE AGAINST THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR AND THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND THE COMPLETE ELIMINATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

55. PENDING THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THIS GOAL, FOR WHICH NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE VIGOROUSLY PURSUED, AND BEARING IN MIND THE DEVASTATING RESULTS WHICH NUCLEAR WAR WOULD HAVE ON BELLIGERENTS AND NON-BELLIGERENTS ALIKE, THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES HAVE SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES TO UNDERTAKE MEASURES AIMED AT PREVENTING THE OUTBREAK OF NUCLEAR WAR, AND OF THE USE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, INCLUDING THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

56. IN THIS CONTEXT, ALL STATES AND IN PARTICULAR NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES SHOULD CONSIDER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE VARIOUS PROPOSALS DESIGNED TO SECURE THE AVOIDANCE OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE PREVENTION OF NUCLEAR WAR AND RELATED OBJECTIVES, WHERE POSSIBLE THROUGH INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT AND THEREBY ENSURE THAT THE SURVIVAL OF MANKIND IS NOT UNCLASSIFIED

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ENDANGERED. ALL STATES SHOULD ACTIVELY PARTICIPATE IN EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT CONDITIONS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AMONG STATES IN WHICH A CODE OF PEACEFUL CONDUCT OF NATIONS IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS COULD BE AGREED AND WHICH

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WOULD PRECLUDE THE USE OR THREAT OF USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

57. IN THE SAME CONTEXT, THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES ARE CALLED UPON TO TAKE STEPS TO ASSURE THE NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON-STATES AGAINST THE USE OR THREAT OF USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOTES THE DECLARATIONS MADE BY THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES AND URGES THEM TO PURSUE EFFORTS TO CONCLUDE AS APPROPRIATE EFFECTIVE ARRANGEMENTS TO ASSURE NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES AGAINST THE USE OR THREAT OF USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

(NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONES)

58. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONES ON THE BASIS OF ARRANGEMENTS FREELY ARRIVED AT AMONG THE STATES OF THE REGION CONCERNED, CONSTITUTES AN IMPORTANT DISARMAMENT MEASURE.

59. THE PROCESS OF ESTABLISHING SUCH ZONES IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE WORLD SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED WITH THE ULTIMATE

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OBJECTIVE OF ACHIEVING A WORLD ENTIRELY FREE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IN THE PROCESS OF ESTABLISHING SUCH ZONES, THE CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH REGION SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT. THE STATES PARTICIPATING IN SUCH ZONES SHOULD UNDERTAKE TO COMPLY FULLY WITH ALL THE OBJECTIVES, PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE AGREEMENTS OR ARRANGEMENTS ESTABLISHING THE ZONES, THUS ENSURING THAT THEY ARE GENUINELY FREE FROM WEAPONS.

60. WITH RESPECT TO SUCH ZONES, THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES IN TURN ARE CALLED UPON TO GIVE UNDERTAKINGS, THE MODALITIES OF WHICH ARE TO BE NEGOTIATED WITH THE COMPETENT AUTHORITY OF EACH ZONE, IN PARTICULAR;

(A) TO RESPECT STRICTLY THE STATUS OF THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONE;

(B) TO REFRAIN FROM THE USE OR THREAT OF USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AGAINST THE STATES OF THE ZONE.

61. IN THE LIGHT OF EXISTING CONDITIONS, AND WITHOUT PREJUDICES TO OTHER MEASURES WHICH MAY BE CONSIDERED IN OTHER REGIONS, THE FOLLOWING MEASURES ARE ESPECIALLY DESIRABLE:

(A) ADOPTION BY THE STATES OF ALL RELEVANT MEASURES TO ENSURE THE FULL APPLICATION OF THE TREATY FOR THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN LATIN AMERICA (TREATY OF TLATELOLCO), TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE VIEWS EXPRESSED AT THE SPECIAL SESSION ON THE ADHERENCE TO IT.

(B) SIGNATURE AND RATIFICATION OF THE ADDITIONAL PROTOCOLS OF THE TREATY FOR THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR

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WEAPONS IN LATIN AMERICA (TREATY OF TLATELOLCO) BY THE STATES ENTITLED TO BECOME PARTIES TO THOSE INSTRUMENTS WHICH HAVE NOT YET DONE SO;

(C) IN AFRICA, WHERE THE ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY HAS AFFIRMED A DECISION FOR THE DENUCLEARIZATION OF THE REGION, THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHALL TAKE APPROPRIATE EFFECTIVE STEPS WHENEVER NECESSARY TO PREVENT THE FRUSTRATION OF THIS OBJECTIVE;

(D) THE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION OF THE PRACTICAL AND URGENT STEPS, AS DESCRIBED IN THE PARAGRAPHS ABOVE, REQUIRED FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH A NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RELEVANT GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS WHERE ALL PARTIES DIRECTLY CONCERNED HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR SUPPORT FOR THE CONCEPT AND WHERE THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR-WEAPON PROLIFERATION EXISTS. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD GREATLY ENHANCE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY. PENDING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A ZONE IN THE REGION, STATES OF THE REGION SHOULD SOLEMNLY DECLARE THAT THEY WILL REFRAIN ON A RECIPROCAL BASIS FROM PRODUCING, ACQUIRING, OR IN ANY OTHER WAY, POSSESSING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES, AND FROM PERMITTING THE STATIONING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON THEIR TERRITORY BY ANY THIRD PARTY AND AGREE TO PLACE ALL THEIR NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES UNDER INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY SAFEGUARDS. CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO A SECURITY COUNCIL ROLE IN ADVANCING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A MIDDLE EAST NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONE.

(E) ALL STATES IN THE REGION OF SOUTH ASIA HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR DETERMINATION OF KEEPING THEIR COUNTRIES FREE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. NO ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN BY THEM WHICH MIGHT DEVIATE FROM THAT OBJECTIVE. IN UNCLASSIFIED

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THIS CONTEXT, THE QUESTION OF ESTABLISHING A NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONE IN SOUTH ASIA HAS BEEN DEALT WITH IN SEVERAL RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH IS KEEPING THE SUBJECT UNDER CONSIDERATION.

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(ZONES OF PEACE)

62. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ZONES OF PEACE IN VARIOUS  
REGIONS OF THE WORLD, UNDER APPROPRIATE CONDITIONS, TO BE  
CLEARLY DEFINED AND DETERMINED FREELY BY THE STATES  
CONCERNED IN THE ZONE, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE CHARACTER-  
ISTICS OF THE ZONE AND THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF  
THE UNITED NATIONS, AND IN CONFORMITY WITH INTERNATIONAL  
LAW, CAN CONTRIBUTE TO STRENGTHENING THE SECURITY OF STATES  
WITHIN SUCH ZONES AND TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY  
AS A WHOLE.

IN THIS REGARD, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOTES THE PROPOSALS  
FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ZONES OF PEACE, INTER ALIA, IN:

(A) SOUTH-EAST ASIA WHERE STATES IN THE REGION HAVE  
EXPRESSED INTEREST IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A ZONE,  
IN CONFORMITY WITH THEIR VIEWS;

(B) INDIAN OCEAN, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE DELIBERATIONS  
OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND ITS RELEVANT RESOLUTIONS AND  
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THE NEED TO ENSURE THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND SECURITY  
IN THE REGION.

63. IT IS IMPERATIVE AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE EFFORT  
TO HALT AND REVERSE THE ARMS RACE, TO PREVENT THE PRO-  
LIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE GOAL OF NUCLEAR  
NON-PROLIFERATION IS ON THE ONE HAND TO PREVENT  
THE EMERGENCE OF ANY ADDITIONAL NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES  
BESIDE THE EXISTING FIVE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES,  
AND ON THE OTHER PROGRESSIVELY TO REDUCE AND EVENTUALLY  
ELIMINATE NUCLEAR WEAPONS ALTOGETHER. THIS INVOLVES  
OBLIGATIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES ON THE PART OF BOTH  
NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES AND NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES,  
THE FORMER UNDERTAKING TO STOP THE NUCLEAR-ARMS RACE  
AND TO ACHIEVE DISARMAMENT BY URGENT APPLICATION OF  
MEASURES OUTLINED IN PARAGRAPHS. . . OF THIS DOCUMENT,

AND ALL STATES UNDERTAKING TO PREVENT THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

64. EFFECTIVE MEASURES CAN AND SHOULD BE TAKEN AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL AND THROUGH INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS TO MINIMIZE THE DANGER OF THE PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING ENERGY SUPPLIES OR THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. THEREFORE, THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES AND THE NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES SHOULD TAKE JOINTLY FURTHER STEPS TO DEVELOP AN INTERNATIONAL CONSENSUS OF WAYS AND MEANS, ON A UNIVERSAL AND NON-DISCRIMINATORY BASIS, TO PREVENT THE PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

65. FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF ALL THE PROVISIONS OF EXISTING INSTRUMENTS ON NON-PROLIFERATION, SUCH AS THE TREATY OF THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS  
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AND OR THE TREATY FOR THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN LATIN AMERICA (TREATY OF TLATELOLCO) BY STATES PARTIES TO THOSE INSTRUMENTS WILL BE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THIS END. ADHERENCE TO SUCH INSTRUMENTS HAS INCREASED IN RECENT YEARS AND THE HOPE HAS BEEN EXPRESSED BY THE PARTIES THAT THIS TREND MIGHT CONTINUE.

66. NON-PROLIFERATION MEASURES SHOULD NOT JEOPARDIZE THE FULL EXERCISE OF THE INALIENABLE RIGHTS OF ALL STATES TO APPLY AND DEVELOP THEIR PROGRAMMES FOR THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN CONFORMITY WITH THEIR PRIORITIES, INTERESTS AND NEEDS. ALL STATES SHOULD ALSO HAVE ACCESS TO, AND BE FREE TO ACQUIRE TECHNOLOGY, EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS FOR PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE PARTICULAR NEEDS OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THIS FIELD SHOULD BE UNDER AGREED AND APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL SAFEGUARDS APPLIED THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY ON A NON-DISCRIMINATORY BASIS IN ORDER TO PREVENT EFFECTIVELY PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

67. EACH COUNTRY'S CHOICES AND DECISIONS IN THE FIELD OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY SHOULD BE RESPECTED WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING THEIR RESPECTIVE FUEL CYCLE POLICIES OR INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION, AGREEMENTS, AND CONTRACTS FOR THE PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY PROVIDED THAT AGREED SAFEGUARD MEASURES MENTIONED ABOVE ARE APPLIED.

68. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES AND PROVISIONS  
OF RESOLUTION 32/50, INTERNATIONAL  
CO-OPERATION FOR THE PROMOTION OF THE TRANSFER AND  
UTILIZATION OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY FOR ECONOMIC AND  
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SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, ESPECIALLY IN THE DEVELOPING  
COUNTRIES, SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED.

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69. EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO CONCLUDE THE WORK OF  
THE INTERNATIONAL FUEL CYCLE EVALUATION STRICTLY  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE OBJECTIVES SET OUT IN THE JOINT  
COMMUNIQUE OF ITS ORGANIZING CONFERENCE.

2. (OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION)

70. ALL STATES SHOULD ADHERE TO THE PROTOCOL FOR THE  
PROHIBITION OF THE USE IN WAR OF ASPHYXIATING, POISONOUS  
OR OTHER GASES, AND OF BACTERIOLOGICAL METHODS OF  
WARFARE.

71. ALL STATES WHICH HAVE NOT YET DONE SO SHOULD CONSIDER ADHERING TO THE CONVENTION ON THE PROHIBITION OF THE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION AND STOCKPILING OF BACTERIOLOGICAL (BIOLOGICAL) AND TOXIN WEAPONS AND ON THEIR DESTRUCTION. (3)

72. STATES SHOULD ALSO CONSIDER FOR POSSIBILITY OF ADHERING TO MULTILATERAL AGREEMENTS CONCLUDED SO UNCLASSIFIED

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FAR IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD WHICH ARE MENTIONED BELOW IN THIS SECTION.

73. THE COMPLETE AND EFFECTIVE PROHIBITION OF THE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION AND STOCKPILING OF ALL CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND THEIR DESTRUCTION REPRESENT ONE OF THE MOST URGENT MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT. CONSEQUENTLY, CONCLUSION OF A CONVENTION TO THIS END, ON WHICH NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR SEVERAL YEARS, IS ONE OF THE MOST URGENT TASKS OF MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS. AFTER ITS CONCLUSION, ALL STATES SHOULD CONTRIBUTE TO ENSURING THE BROADEST POSSIBLE APPLICATION OF THE CONVENTION THROUGH ITS EARLY SIGNATURE AND RATIFICATION.

74. A CONVENTION SHOULD BE CONCLUDED PROHIBITING THE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION, STOCKPILING AND USE OF RADIOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

75. IN ORDER TO HELP PREVENT A QUALITATIVE ARMS RACE AND SO THAT SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL ACHIEVEMENTS MAY ULTIMATELY BE USED SOLELY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, EFFECTIVE MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN TO AVOID THE DANGER AND PREVENT THE EMERGENCE OF NEW TYPES OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION BASED ON NEW SCIENTIFIC PRINCIPLES AND ACHIEVEMENTS. EFFORTS SHOULD BE APPROPRIATELY PURSUED AIMING AT THE PROHIBITION OF SUCH NEW TYPES AND NEW SYSTEMS OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS COULD BE CONCLUDED ON PARTICULAR TYPES OF NEW WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION WHICH MAY BE IDENTIFIED. THIS QUESTION SHOULD BE KEPT UNDER CONTINUING REVIEW.

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76. THE COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT SHOULD KEEP UNDER REVIEW THE NEED FOR A FURTHER PROHIBITION OF MILITARY OR ANY OTHER HOSTILE USE OF ENVIRONMENTAL MODIFICATION TECHNIQUES IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE THE DANGERS TO MANKIND FROM SUCH USE.

77. IN ORDER TO PROMOTE THE PEACEFUL USE OF AND TO AVOID AN ARMS RACE ON THE SEA-BED AND THE OCEAN FLOOR AND THE SUBSOIL THEREOF, THE COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT IS REQUESTED--IN CONSULTATION WITH THE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON THE PROHIBITION OF THE EMPLACEMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION ON THE SEA-BED AND THE OCEAN FLOOR AND THE SUBSOIL THEREOF, AND TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE PROPOSALS MADE DURING THE 1977 REVIEW CONFERENCE AND ANY RELEVANT TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS--TO PROCEED PROMPTLY WITH THE CONSIDERATION OF FURTHER MEASURES IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT FOR THE PREVENTION OF AN ARMS RACE IN THAT ENVIRONMENT.

78. IN ORDER TO PREVENT AN ARMS RACE IN OUTER SPACE, FURTHER MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN AND APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS BE HELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE TREATY ON PRINCIPLES GOVERNING THE ACTIVITIES OF STATES IN THE EXPLORATION AND USE OF OUTER SPACE INCLUDING THE MOON AND OTHER CELESTIAL BODIES.

3. (CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS)

79. TOGETHER WITH NEGOTIATIONS ON NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT MEASURES, THE LIMITATION AND GRADUAL REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS SHOULD BE RESOLUTELY PURSUED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF PROGRESS TOWARDS GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. STATES WITH THE LARGEST MILITARY ARSENALS HAVE A SPECIAL UNCLASSIFIED

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RESPONSIBILITY IN PURSUING THE PROCESS OF CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS REDUCTIONS.

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80. IN PARTICULAR THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A MORE STABLE  
SITUATION IN EUROPE AT A LOWER LEVEL OF MILITARY  
POTENTIAL ON THE BASIS OF APPROXIMATE EQUALITY AND PARITY,  
AS WELL AS ON THE BASIS OF UNDIMINISHED SECURITY OF  
ALL STATES WITH FULL RESPECT FOR SECURITY INTERESTS  
AND INDEPENDENCE OF STATES OUTSIDE MILITARY ALLIANCES,  
BY AGREEMENT ON APPROPRIATE MUTUAL REDUCTIONS AND  
LIMITATIONS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF  
SECURITY IN EUROPE AND CONSTITUTE A SIGNIFICANT STEP  
TOWARDS ENHANCING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.  
CURRENT EFFORTS TO THIS END SHOULD BE CONTINUED MOST  
ENERGETICALLY.

81. AGREEMENTS OR OTHER MEASURES SHOULD BE RESOLUTELY  
PURSUED ON A BILATERAL, REGIONAL AND MULTILATERAL  
BASIS WITH THE AIM OF STRENGTHENING PEACE AND SECURITY  
AT A LOWER LEVEL OF FORCES, BY THE LIMITATION AND  
REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS,  
TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE NEED OF STATES TO  
PROTECT THEIR SECURITY, BEARING IN MIND THE  
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INHERENT RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE EMBODIED IN THE CHARTER  
OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE PRINCIPLE  
OF EQUAL RIGHTS AND SELF-DETERMINATION OF PEOPLES  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHARTER, AND THE NEED TO ENSURE  
BALANCE AT EACH STAGE AND UNDIMINISHED SECURITY OF ALL  
STATES. SUCH MEASURES MIGHT INCLUDE:

82. BILATERAL, REGIONAL AND MULTILATERAL CONSULTATIONS  
AND CONFERENCES WHERE APPROPRIATE CONDITIONS EXIST

WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF ALL THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF DIFFERENT ASPECTS OF CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT, SUCH AS THE INITIATIVE ENVISAGED IN THE DECLARATION OF AYACUCHO SUBSCRIBED IN 1974 BY EIGHT LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

83. CONSULTATIONS SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT AMONG MAJOR ARMS SUPPLIER AND RECIPIENT COUNTRIES ON THE LIMITATION OF ALL TYPES OF INTERNATIONAL TRANSFER OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, BASED, IN PARTICULAR, ON THE PRINCIPLE OF UNDIMINISHED SECURITY OF THE PARTIES WITH A VIEW TO PROMOTING OR ENHANCING STABILITY AT A LOWER MILITARY LEVEL, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE NEED OF ALL STATES TO PROTECT THEIR SECURITY AS WELL AS THE INALIENABLE RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE OF PEOPLES UNDER COLONIAL OR FOREIGN DOMINATION AND THE OBLIGATIONS OF STATES TO RESPECT THAT RIGHT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE DECLARATION ON PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW CONCERNING FRIENDLY RELATIONS AND CO-OPERATION AMONG STATES.

(PARTICULARLY INHUMANE WEAPONS)

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84. THE 1979 UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON PROHIBITION OR RESTRICTIONS OF USE OF CERTAIN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS WHICH MAY BE DEEMED TO BE EXCESSIVELY INJURIOUS OR TO HAVE INDISCRIMINATE EFFECTS SHOULD SEEK AGREEMENT, IN THE LIGHT OF HUMANITARIAN AND MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS, ON THE PROHIBITION OR RESTRICTION OF USE OF CERTAIN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS INCLUDING THOSE WHICH MAY CAUSE UNNECESSARY SUFFERING OR WHICH MAY HAVE INDISCRIMINATE EFFECTS. THE CONFERENCE SHOULD CONSIDER SPECIFIC CATEGORIES OF SUCH WEAPONS, INCLUDING THOSE WHICH WERE THE SUBJECT-MATTER OF PREVIOUSLY CONDUCTED DISCUSSIONS.

85. ALL STATES ARE CALLED UPON TO CONTRIBUTE TOWARDS CARRYING OUT THIS TASK.

86. THE RESULT OF THE CONFERENCE SHOULD BE CONSIDERED BY ALL STATES AND ESPECIALLY PRODUCER STATES, IN REGARD TO THE QUESTION OF THE TRANSFER OF SUCH WEAPONS TO OTHER STATES.

4. (REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS AND ARMED FORCES)

87. GRADUAL REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS ON A MUTUALLY

AGREED BASIS, FOR EXAMPLE, IN ABSOLUTE FIGURES OR  
IN TERMS OF PERCENTAGE POINTS, PARTICULARLY BY NUCLEAR-  
WEAPON STATES AND OTHER MILITARILY SIGNIFICANT STATES  
WOULD BE A MEASURE THAT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE CURBING  
OF THE ARMS RACE, AND WOULD INCREASE THE POSSIBILITIES  
OF REALLOCATION OF RESOURCES NOW BEING USED FOR  
MILITARY PURPOSES TO ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT,  
PARTICULARLY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE DEVELOPING  
COUNTRIES. THE BASIS FOR IMPLEMENTING THIS MEASURE  
WILL HAVE TO BE AGREED BY ALL PARTICIPATING STATES  
AND WILL REQUIRE WAYS AND MEANS OF ITS IMPLEMENTATION  
ACCEPTABLE TO ALL OF THEM, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT OF THE  
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PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN ASSESSING THE RELATIVE SIGNIFICANCE

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OF REDUCTIONS AS AMONG DIFFERENT STATES AND WITH  
DUE REGARD TO THE PROPOSALS OF STATES ON ALL THE  
ASPECTS OF REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS.

88. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD CONTINUE TO CONSIDER  
WHAT CONCRETE STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO FACILITATE



THE REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS BEARING IN MIND  
THE RELEVANT PROPOSALS AND DOCUMENTS OF THE UNITED  
NATIONS ON THIS QUESTION.

D. (IMPLEMENTATION OF DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS)

89. IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE CONCLUSION AND EFFECTIVE  
IMPLEMENTATION OF DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS AND TO CREATE  
CONFIDENCE, STATES SHOULD ACCEPT APPROPRIATE PROVISIONS  
FOR VERIFICATION IN SUCH AGREEMENTS.

90. IN THE CONTEXT OF INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT NEGO-  
TIATIONS, THE PROBLEMS OF VERIFICATION SHOULD BE FURTHER  
EXAMINED AND ADEQUATE METHODS AND PROCEDURES IN THIS  
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FIELD BE CONSIDERED. EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO  
DEVELOP APPROPRIATE METHODS AND PROCEDURES WHICH ARE  
NON-DISCRIMINATORY AND WHICH DO NOT UNDULY INTERFERE  
WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES OR JEOPARDIZE  
THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT.

E. (OTHER MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY  
AND TO BUILD CONFIDENCE)

91. IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE PROCESS OF DISARMAMENT,  
IT IS NECESSARY TO TAKE MEASURES AND PURSUE POLICIES TO  
STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY  
AND TO BUILD CONFIDENCE AMONG STATES. COMMITMENT TO  
CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES COULD SIGNIFICANTLY CON-  
TRIBUTE TO PREPARING FOR FURTHER PROGRESS IN DISARMAMENT.  
FOR THIS PURPOSE, MEASURES SUCH AS THE FOLLOWING AND  
OTHER MEASURES YET TO BE AGREED, SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN:  
(1) THE PREVENTION OF ATTACKS WHICH TAKE PLACE BY  
ACCIDENT, MISCALCULATION OR COMMUNICATIONS FAILURE BY  
TAKING STEPS TO IMPROVE COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS,  
PARTICULARLY IN AREAS OF TENSION, BY THE ESTABLISHMENT  
OF "HOT LINES" AND OTHER METHODS OF REDUCING THE RISK  
OF CONFLICT.  
(2) STATES SHOULD ASSESS THE POSSIBLE IMPLICATIONS OF  
THEIR MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FOR EXISTING  
AGREEMENTS AS WELL AS FOR FURTHER EFFORTS IN THE FIELD  
OF DISARMAMENT.  
(3) THE SECRETARY-GENERAL SHALL PERIODICALLY SUBMIT RE-  
PORTS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL  
CONSEQUENCES OF THE ARMS RACE AND ITS EXTREMELY HARMFUL  
EFFECTS ON INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.  
F. (DISARMAMENT AND DEVELOPMENT)

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92. IN VIEW OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EXPENDITURE ON ARMAMENTS AND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE NECESSITY TO RELEASE REAL RESOURCES NOW BEING USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES TO ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE WORLD, PARTICULARLY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, THE SECRETARY-GENERAL SHOULD, WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF A GROUP OF QUALIFIED GOVERNMENTAL EXPERTS APPOINTED BY HIM, INITIATE AN EXPERT STUDY ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DISARMAMENT AND DEVELOPMENT. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL SHOULD SUBMIT AN INTERIM REPORT ON THE SUBJECT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT ITS THIRTY-FOURTH SESSION AND SUBMIT THE FINAL RESULTS TO THE ASSEMBLY AT ITS THIRTY-SIXTH SESSION FOR SUBSEQUENT ACTION.

93. THE EXPERT STUDY SHOULD HAVE THE TERMS OF REFERENCE CONTAINED IN THE REPORT OF THE AD HOC GROUP ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DISARMAMENT AND DEVELOPMENT APPOINTED BY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 32/88 A OF 12 DECEMBER 1977. IT SHOULD INVESTIGATE THE THREE MAIN AREAS LISTED IN THE REPORT, BEARING IN MIND THE UNITED NATIONS STUDIES PREVIOUSLY CARRIED OUT. THE STUDY SHOULD BE MADE IN THE CONTEXT OF HOW DISARMAMENT CAN CONTRIBUTE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER. THE STUDY SHOULD BE FORWARD-LOOKING AND POLICY-ORIENTED AND PLACE SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON BOTH THE DESIRABILITY OF A RELOCATION, FOLLOWING DISARMAMENT MEASURES, OF RESOURCES NOW BEING USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES TO COUNTRIES AND THE SUBSTANTIVE FEASIBILITY OF SUCH A REALLOCATION. A PRINCIPLE AIM SHOULD BE TO PRODUCE RESULTS THAT COULD EFFECTIVELY GUIDE THE FORMULATION OF PRACTICAL MEASURES TO REALLOCATE THOSE RESOURCES AT THE LOCAL, NATIONAL, REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVELS.

G. (STUDIES, INFORMATION, EDUCATION AND TRAINING)

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1.(STUDIES)

94. TAKING FURTHER STEPS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT AND OTHER MEASURES AIMED AT PROMOTING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY WOULD BE FACILITATED BY CARRYING OUT STUDIES BY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL IN THIS FIELD WITH APPROPRIATE ASSISTANCE FROM GOVERNMENTAL OR CONSULTANT

EXPERTS.

95. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL SHALL, WITH THE ASSISTANCE

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OF CONSULTANT EXPERTS, APPOINTED BY HIM, CONTINUE THE  
STUDY OF THE INTERRELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DISARMAMENT  
AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND SUBMIT IT TO THE THIRTY-  
FOURTH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AS REQUESTED  
IN RESOLUTION A/RES/32/154.

96. THE THIRTY-THIRD AND SUBSEQUENT SESSIONS OF THE  
GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD DETERMINE THE SPECIFIC GUIDE-  
LINES FOR CARRYING OUT STUDIES, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT  
THE PROPOSALS ALREADY SUBMITTED INCLUDING THOSE MADE  
BY INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES AT THE SPECIAL SESSION, AS WELL  
AS OTHER PROPOSALS WHICH CAN BE INTRODUCED LATER IN THIS  
FIELD. IN DOING SO, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD TAKE  
INTO CONSIDERATION A REPORT ON THESE MATTERS PREPARED  
BY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL.

2. (INFORMATION)

97. IN ORDER TO MOBILIZE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION ON BEHALF  
OF DISARMAMENT, THE SPECIFIC MEASURES SET FORTH BELOW,  
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DESIGNED TO INCREASE THE DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND THE EFFORTS TO HALT AND REVERSE IT, SHOULD BE ADOPTED:

98. GOVERNMENTAL AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL INFORMATION ORGANS AND THOSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES SHOULD GIVE PRIORITY TO THE PREPARATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF PRINTED AND AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIAL RELATING TO THE DANGER REPRESENTED BY THE ARMAMENTS RACE AS WELL AS TO THE DISARMAMENT EFFORTS AND NEGOTIATIONS ON SPECIFIC DISARMAMENT MEASURES.

99. IN PARTICULAR, PUBLICITY SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE FINAL DOCUMENTS OF THE SPECIAL SESSION.

101. TO ENCOURAGE STUDY AND RESEARCH ON DISARMAMENT, THE UNITED NATIONS CENTRE FOR DISARMAMENT SHOULD INTENSIFY ITS ACTIVITIES IN THE PRESENTATION OF INFORMATION CONCERNING THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND DISARMAMENT. ALSO, THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO), IS URGED TO INTENSIFY ITS ACTIVITIES AIMED AT FACILITATING RESEARCH AND PUBLICATION ON DISARMAMENT, RELATED TO ITS FIELDS OF COMPETENCE, ESPECIALLY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, AND SHOULD DISSEMINATE THE RESULTS OF SUCH RESEARCH.

PARAGRAPH 100 WAS INADVERTENTLY OMITTED ABOVE AND READS AS FOLLOWS:

100. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROCLAIMS A WEEK STARTING 24 OCTOBER, THE DAY OF THE FOUNDATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AS A WEEK DEVOTED TO FOSTERING THE OBJECTIVES OF DISARMAMENT.

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102. THROUGHOUT THIS PROCESS OF DISSEMINATING INFORMATION ABOUT THE DEVELOPING IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD OF ALL COUNTRIES, THERE SHOULD BE INCREASED PARTICIPATION BY NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS CONCERNED WITH THE MATTER, THROUGH CLOSER LIAISON BETWEEN THEM AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

103. MEMBER STATES SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO ENSURE A BETTER FLOW OF INFORMATION WITH REGARD TO THE VARIOUS ASPECTS OF DISARMAMENT TO AVOID DISSEMINATION OF FALSE

AND TENDENTIOUS INFORMATION CONCERNING ARMAMENTS AND TO CONCENTRATE ON THE DANGER OF ESCALATION OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND ON THE NEED FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

3. (EDUCATION)

104. WITH A VIEW TO CONTRIBUTING TO A GREATER UNDERSTANDING AND AWARENESS OF THE PROBLEMS CREATED BY THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND OF THE NEED FOR DISARMAMENT, GOVERNMENTS AND GOVERNMENTAL AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ARE URGED TO TAKE STEPS TO DEVELOP PROGRAMMES OF EDUCATION FOR DISARMAMENT AND PEACE STUDIES AT ALL LEVELS.

105. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WELCOMES THE INITIATIVE OF UNESCO IN PLANNING TO HOLD A WORLD CONGRESS ON DISARMAMENT EDUCATION AND IN THIS CONNEXION, URGES UNESCO TO STEP UP ITS PROGRAMME AIMED AT THE DEVELOPMENT OF DISARMAMENT EDUCATION AS A DISTINCT FIELD OF STUDY THROUGH THE PREPARATION, INTER ALIA, OF TEACHERS' GUIDES, TEXTBOOKS, READERS AND AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIALS. MEMBER STATES SHOULD TAKE ALL POSSIBLE MEASURES TO ENCOURAGE THE INCORPORATION OF SUCH MATERIALS IN THE CURRICULA FOR THEIR EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES.

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4. (TRAINING)

106. IN ORDER TO PROMOTE EXPERTISE IN DISARMAMENT IN MORE MEMBER STATES, PARTICULARLY IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDES TO ESTABLISH A PROGRAMME OF FELLOWSHIPS ON DISARMAMENT. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE PROPOSAL SUBMITTED TO THE SPECIAL SESSION, SHOULD PREPARE GUIDELINES FOR THE PROGRAMME. HE SHOULD ALSO SUBMIT THE FINANCIAL REQUIREMENTS OF 20 FELLOWSHIPS AT THE THIRTY-THIRD REGULAR

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SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, FOR INCLUSION IN THE  
REGULAR BUDGET OF THE UNITED NATIONS BEARING IN MIND  
THE SAVINGS THAT CAN BE MADE WITHIN THE EXISTING  
BUDGETARY APPROPRIATIONS.

H. (COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAMME FOR DISARMAMENT)

107. IMPLEMENTATION OF THESE PRIORITIES SHOULD LEAD TO  
GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE INTER-  
NATIONAL CONTROL, WHICH REMAINS THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF  
ALL EFFORTS EXERTED IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT. NE-  
GOTIATIONS ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT SHALL  
BE CONDUCTED CONCURRENTLY WITH NEGOTIATIONS ON PARTIAL  
MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT. WITH THIS PURPOSE IN MIND,  
THE COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT WILL UNDERTAKE THE ELABOR-  
ATION OF A COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAMME OF DISARMAMENT EN-  
COMPASSING ALL MEASURES THOUGHT TO BE ADVISABLE IN ORDER  
TO ENSURE THAT THE GOAL OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DIS-  
ARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BECOMES  
A REALITY IN A WORLD IN WHICH INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND  
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SECURITY PREVAIL AND IN WHICH THE NEW INTERNATIONAL  
ECONOMIC ORDER IS STRENGTHENED AND CONSOLIDATED. THE  
COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAMME SHOULD CONTAIN APPROPRIATE PRO-  
CEDURES FOR ENSUREING THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS KEPT  
FULLY INFORMED OF THE PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IN-  
CLUDING AN APPRAISAL OF THE SITUATION WHEN APPROPRIATE  
AND, IN PARTICULAR, A CONTINUING REVIEW OF THE IMPE-  
MENTATION OF THE PROGRAMME.

108. PROGRESS IN DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY  
MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN INSTITUTIONS FOR MAINTAINING

PEACE AND THE SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS. DURING AND AFTER THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROGRAMME OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT, THERE SHOULD BE TAKEN, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY, INCLUDING THE OBLIGATION OF STATES TO PLACE AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS AGREED MANPOWER NECESSARY FOR AN INTERNATIONAL PEACE FORCE TO BE EQUIPPED WITH AGREED TYPES OF ARMAMENTS. ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE USE OF THIS FORCE SHOULD ENSURE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CAN EFFECTIVELY DETER OR SUPPRESS ANY THREAT OR USE OF ARMS IN VIOLATION OF THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

109. GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SHALL PERMIT STATES TO HAVE AT THEIR DISPOSAL ONLY THOSE NON-NUCLEAR FORCES, ARMAMENTS, FACILITIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS AS ARE AGREED TO BE NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN INTERNAL ORDER AND PROTECT THE PERSONAL SECURITY OF CITIZENS AND IN ORDER THAT STATES SHALL SUPPORT AND PROVIDE AGREED MANPOWER FOR A UNITED NATIONS PEACE FORCE.  
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110. IN ADDITION TO THE SEVERAL QUESTIONS DEALT WITH IN THIS PROGRAMME OF ACTION, THERE ARE A FEW OTHERS OF FUNDAMENTAL IMPORTANCE, ON WHICH, BECAUSE OF THE COMPLEXITY OF THE ISSUES INVOLVED AND THE SHORT TIME AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE SPECIAL SESSION, IT HAS PROVED IMPOSSIBLE TO REACH SATISFACTORY AGREED CONCLUSIONS. FOR THOSE REASONS THEY ARE TREATED ONLY IN VERY GENERAL TERMS AND, IN A FEW INSTANCES, EVEN NOT TREATED AT ALL IN THE PROGRAMME.  
IT SHOULD BE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT A NUMBER OF CONCRETE APPROACHES TO DEAL WITH SUCH QUESTIONS EMERGED FROM THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS CARRIED OUT IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH WILL UNDOUBTEDLY FACILITATE THE CONTINUATION OF THE STUDY AND NEGOTIATION OF THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN THE COMPETENT DISARMAMENT ORGANS. END TEXT.

3. IN REPRODUCING DOCUMENT SECRETARIAT INADVERTENTLY OMITTED TWO PARAGRAPHS WHICH SHOULD BE INSERTED FOLLOWING PARA 53:

A) SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS IN NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT WOULD BE FACILITATED BOTH BY PARALLEL POLITICAL OR INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN THE SECURITY OF STATES AND BY PROGRESS IN THE LIMITATION AND REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS OF THE NUCLEAR

WEAPON STATES AND OTHER STATES IN THE REGION CONCERNED.

B) REAL PROGRESS IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT  
COULD CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE CONDUCIVE TO PROGRESS IN  
CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT WORLD-WIDE.

4. ADDITIONAL PARAGRAPHS FOLLOWING MACHINERY:

122. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOTES WITH SATISFACTION  
THAT THE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF THE MEMBER STATES IN  
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THE CONSIDERATION OF THE AGENDA ITEMS OF THE SPECIAL  
SESSION AND THE PROPOSALS AND SUGGESTIONS SUBMITTED  
BY THEM AND REFLECTED TO A CONSIDERABLE EXTENT IN  
THE FINAL DOCUMENT HAVE MADE A VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION  
TO THE WORK OF THE SPECIAL SESSION AND TO ITS POSITIVE  
CONCLUSION.

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DEPT. PLEASE PASS ASST. SECRETARY MAYNES AND  
ACDA COUNSELOR YARMOLINSKY EIGHT A.M.

SINCE A NUMBER OF THOSE PROPOSALS AND SUGGESTIONS, WHICH  
HAVE BECOME AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE WORK OF THE SPECIAL



SESSION, DESERVE TO BE STUDIED FURTHER AND MORE THOROUGHLY, TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE MANY RELEVANT COMMENTS AND OBSERVATIONS MADE BOTH IN THE GENERAL DEBATE OF THE PLENARY AND THE DELIBERATIONS OF THE AD HOC COMMITTEE, THE SECRETARY-GENERAL IS REQUESTED TO TRANSMIT, TOGETHER WITH THIS FINAL DOCUMENT, TO THE APPROPRIATE DELIBERATIVE AND NEGOTIATING ORGANS DEALING WITH THE QUESTIONS OF DISARMAMENT ALL THE OFFICIAL RECORDS OF THE SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEVOTED TO DISARMAMENT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY ADOPT AT ITS THIRTY-THIRD SESSION.

SOME OF THESE PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ARE LISTED BELOW: (HERE WILL FOLLOW THOSE PROPOSALS SUBMITTED BY GOVERNMENTS AS THEY MAY DESIRE).

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123. IN ADOPTING THIS FINAL DOCUMENT THE MEMBER STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS SOLEMNLY REAFFIRM THEIR DETERMINATION TO WORK FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND TO MAKE FURTHER COLLECTIVE EFFORTS AIMED AT STRENGTHENING PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY; ELIMINATING THE THREAT OF WAR, PARTICULARLY NUCLEAR WAR; IMPLEMENTING PRACTICAL MEASURES AIMED AT HALTING AND REVERSING THE ARMS RACE; STRENGTHENING THE PROCEDURES FOR THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES; REDUCING MILITARY EXPENDITURES AND UTILIZING THE RESOURCES THUS RELEASED IN A MANNER WHICH WILL HELP TO PROMOTE THE WELL BEING OF ALL PEOPLES AND TO IMPROVE THE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

124. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EXPRESSES ITS SATISFACTION THAT THE PROPOSALS SUBMITTED TO ITS SPECIAL SESSION DEVOTED TO DISARMAMENT AND THE DELIBERATIONS THEREON HAVE MADE IT POSSIBLE TO REAFFIRM AND DEFINE IN THIS FINAL DOCUMENT FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES, GOALS, PRIORITIES AND PROCEDURES FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ABOVE PURPOSES, EITHER IN THE DECLARATION OR THE PROGRAMME OF ACTION OR IN BOTH. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ALSO WELCOMES THE IMPORTANT DECISIONS AGREED UPON REGARDING THE DELIBERATIVE AND NEGOTIATING MACHINERY AND IS CONFIDENT THAT THESE ORGANS WILL DISCHARGE THEIR FUNCTIONS IN AN EFFECTIVE MANNER.

125. FINALLY, IT SHOULD BE BORNE IN MIND THAT THE NUMBER OF STATES THAT PARTICIPATED IN THE GENERAL DEBATE,

AS WELL AS THE HIGH LEVEL OF REPRESENTATION AND THE DEPTH AND SCOPE OF THAT DEBATE, ARE UNPRECEDENTED IN THE HISTORY OF DISARMAMENT EFFORTS. HEADS OF STATE  
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AND GOVERNMENTS ADDRESSED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IN ADDITION, OTHER HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENTS SENT MESSAGES AND EXPRESSED THEIR GOOD WISHES FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE SPECIAL SESSION. SEVERAL HIGH OFFICIALS OF SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS AND PROGRAMMES WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM AND SPOKESMEN OF 25 NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND 6 RESEARCH INSTITUTES ALSO MADE VALUABLE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE SESSION. IT MUST BE EMPHASIZED, MOREOVER, THAT THE SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MARKS NOT THE END BUT RATHER THE BEGINNING OF A NEW PHASE OF THE EFFORTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT.

126. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS CONVINCED THAT THE DISCUSSIONS OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS AT THE SPECIAL SESSION AND ITS FINAL DOCUMENT WILL ATTRACT THE ATTENTION OF ALL PEOPLES, FURTHER MOBILIZE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AND PROVIDE A POWERFUL IMPETUS FOR THE CAUSE OF DISARMAMENT. LEONARD

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